

# Nonlinear Aerodynamics-Structure Time Simulation for HALE Aircraft Design/Analysis, Phase I

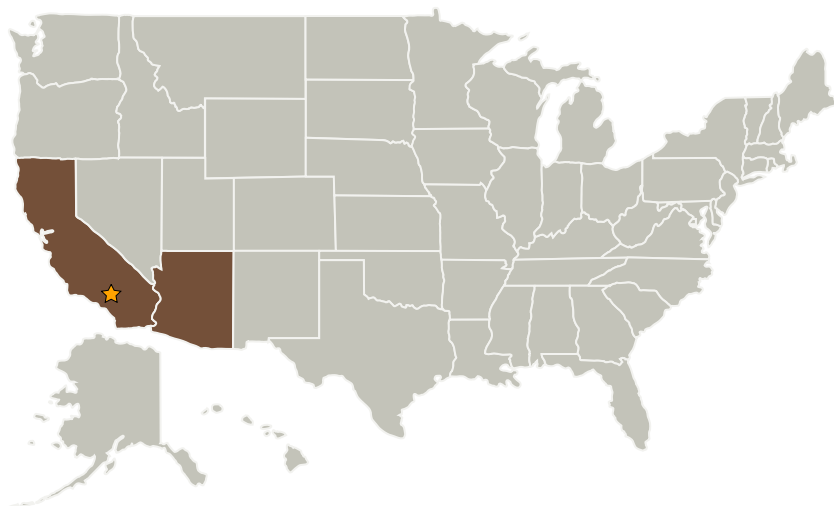
Completed Technology Project (2005 - 2006)



## Project Introduction

Time simulation of a nonlinear aerodynamics model (NA) developed at Virginia Tech coupled with a nonlinear structure model (NS) is proposed as a design/analysis methodology for highly flexible HALE/morphing aircraft. With this nonlinear aero-structure (NAS) approach, large structure deformations and static/dynamic aeroelastic responses of such flexible aircraft can be properly accounted for including all dominant linear/nonlinear effects. The vortex dynamics coupling and spline procedure in NAS render it an ideal tool for expedient time simulations. The proof-of-concept example demonstrates the validity of the NA model and its aeroelastic applicability to a HALE flying wing in an open and closed loop control environment. Pathfinder/Helios flying wing will be selected as the candidate NAS feasibility study case. Further, ZONA Technology will integrate this methodology into an user-friendly, open-architecture software with a highly modular format using the ZONA Database Management (ZDM) system. Phase I effort will focus on the NAS for wing-only configurations. Phase II will enlarge our scope to include modules in time-domain gust, NAS-aeroservoelasticity, and interfacing with commercialized nonlinear structural FEM, and to increase the geometric complexity for wing-body and realistic aircraft configurations. The ZONA team intends to work closely with NASA and AeroVironment throughout these phases.

## Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



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## Organizational Responsibility

### Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

### Lead Center / Facility:

Armstrong Flight Research Center (AFRC)

### Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
★Armstrong Flight Research Center(AFRC)	Lead Organization	NASA Center	Edwards, California
ZONA Technology, Inc.	Supporting Organization	Industry Small Disadvantaged Business (SDB)	Scottsdale, Arizona

## Primary U.S. Work Locations

Arizona	California
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## Project Management

**Program Director:**

Jason L Kessler

**Program Manager:**

Carlos Torrez

## Technology Areas

**Primary:**

- TX15 Flight Vehicle Systems
  - └ TX15.1 Aerosciences
    - └ TX15.1.3 Aeroelasticity